

## Verb

An action or doing word.

E.g. She **waited** patiently.

She has been **waiting**...

Some are irregular

E.g. **see** - **saw/seen**  
**catch-caught**

## Adjective

A word that describes a noun.

E.g. The dog was **enormous** and **fierce**.

## Noun

The name of a person, place or thing. Nouns can be singular or plural

E.g. The **cat** sat on the **table**.

**John** lives in England.

**Lions** live together in a **pride**.

## Pronoun

A word used in place of a noun. Used to avoid repetition.

E.g. **They** were on the bus. **He** sat down quietly.

## Year 2 Grammar

## Adverb

Adverbs give extra meaning to a verb, an adjective or a whole sentence.

E.g. He walks **slowly**.

## Past Tense

Writing that expresses events that have already occurred.

E.g. Yesterday, Tom **looked** out of the car window.

## Present Tense

Writing which expresses events happening now.

E.g. Sarah is **skipping** and **singing** a song.

## Conjunctions

Used to join a new sentence to the previous.

E.g. We went to the park **and** played on the swings. **Then** we had an ice cream.

## Suffix

A group of letters added to the end of a word to change its grammatical use.

E.g. call - **called**  
teach - **teacher**  
play - **playful**

## Prefix

A group of letters added to the front of a word to change its grammatical use. E.g.

**Dismiss**

**Untidy**

**Inedible**



## Sentence types

Statements

E.g. You **are** my friend.

Questions

E.g. Are you my friend?

Commands

E.g. Be my friend.

Exclamations

E.g. What a good friend!